



Pecking cycle

		VDI 3323				
			CARBIDE Vc [m/min]	DICUT Vc [m/min]	DLC Vc [m/min]	Q1
P	Unalloyed steel, leaded steel	1 - 5	40 - 60	40 - 70		<2×ØD1
	Low alloyed steel < 800 N/mm²	6 - 9		30 - 40		<1×ØD1
	High-alloy steel > 800 N/mm², stainless steel ferr.- marten.	10 - 13		25 - 40		<0.5×ØD1
M	Austenitic stainless steel < 700 N/mm²	14.1 - 14.2		45 - 60		<0.35×ØD1
	Nickel-free stainless steel / DUPLEX > 700 N/mm²	14.3 - 14.4		30 - 50		<0.35×ØD1
K	Grey cast iron < 250 HB	15 - 16	50 - 80	60 - 90		<3×ØD1
	Ductile, malleable, nodular cast iron > 250 HB	17 - 20		40 - 60		<1×ØD1
N	Wrought aluminium alloy < 12% Si	21 - 22	80 - 130		100 - 150	<1×ØD1
	Cast aluminium alloy >12% Si	23 - 25	70 - 110		90 - 130	<1×ØD1
	Copper alloy good machinability with Pb	26	80 - 100		90 - 110	<4×ØD1
	Copper alloy with difficult machinability	27 - 28	40 - 70		50 - 80	<2×ØD1
	Plastic, wood	29 - 30	30 - 60		50 - 80	<2×ØD1
	Gold, silver	-	50 - 80		70 - 100	<0.5×ØD1
S	Refractory alloy, Fe, Ni, Co base	31 - 35		20 - 40		<0.15×ØD1
	Titanium, titanium alloy	36 - 37	30 - 50			<0.35×ØD1



$$n \text{ [rpm]} = \frac{Vc \text{ [m/min]} \times 1000}{\pi \times D_1 \text{ [mm]}}$$

$$Vf \text{ [mm/min]} = n \text{ [rpm]} \times f \text{ [mm]}$$

Feed per revolution f [mm]

						Feed per revolution f [mm]									
						Ø D ₁ 0.05 - 0.15	Ø D ₁ 0.15 - 0.30	Ø D ₁ 0.30 - 0.60	Ø D ₁ 0.60 - 1.00	Ø D ₁ 1.00 - 2.00	Ø D ₁ 2.00 - 2.45				
						0.0004 - 0.0018	0.0012 - 0.0036	0.002 - 0.007	0.005 - 0.012	0.008 - 0.024	0.016 - 0.029				
						0.0004 - 0.0016	0.0011 - 0.0032	0.002 - 0.006	0.004 - 0.011	0.007 - 0.022	0.014 - 0.026				
						0.0003 - 0.0014	0.0010 - 0.0029	0.002 - 0.006	0.004 - 0.010	0.006 - 0.019	0.013 - 0.024				
						0.0003 - 0.0014	0.0010 - 0.0029	0.002 - 0.006	0.004 - 0.010	0.006 - 0.019	0.013 - 0.024				
						0.0003 - 0.0013	0.0008 - 0.0025	0.002 - 0.005	0.003 - 0.008	0.006 - 0.017	0.011 - 0.021				
						0.0005 - 0.0022	0.0014 - 0.0043	0.003 - 0.009	0.006 - 0.014	0.010 - 0.029	0.019 - 0.035				
						0.0004 - 0.0018	0.0012 - 0.0036	0.002 - 0.007	0.005 - 0.012	0.008 - 0.024	0.016 - 0.029				
						0.0007 - 0.0031	0.0020 - 0.0061	0.004 - 0.012	0.008 - 0.020	0.014 - 0.041	0.027 - 0.050				
						0.0005 - 0.0023	0.0016 - 0.0047	0.003 - 0.009	0.006 - 0.014	0.010 - 0.031	0.021 - 0.038				
						0.0008 - 0.0036	0.0024 - 0.0072	0.005 - 0.014	0.010 - 0.024	0.016 - 0.048	0.032 - 0.059				
						0.0005 - 0.0022	0.0014 - 0.0043	0.003 - 0.009	0.006 - 0.014	0.010 - 0.029	0.019 - 0.035				
						0.0006 - 0.0027	0.0018 - 0.0054	0.004 - 0.011	0.007 - 0.018	0.012 - 0.036	0.024 - 0.044				
						0.0004 - 0.0018	0.0012 - 0.0036	0.002 - 0.007	0.005 - 0.012	0.008 - 0.024	0.016 - 0.029				
						0.0002 - 0.0009	0.0006 - 0.0018	0.001 - 0.004	0.002 - 0.006	0.004 - 0.012	0.008 - 0.015				
						0.0004 - 0.0018	0.0012 - 0.0036	0.002 - 0.007	0.005 - 0.012	0.008 - 0.024	0.016 - 0.029				

Values based on cutting oil use. The cutting parameters are very strongly influenced by external parameters, such as tool and workpiece stability, etc. The cutting conditions must be adapted to the operating conditions !