

# PCD AND DIAMOND TOOLS





## DIXI POLYTOOL S.A.

### COMPANY PROFILE

DIXI Polytool S.A. is a company based in Le Locle, Switzerland, that produces tungsten carbide and diamond cutting tools as well as precision reamers. The company was founded in 1946 and has been making investments into its production since then.

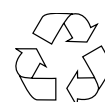
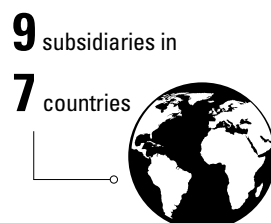
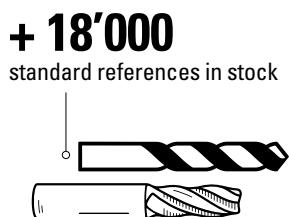
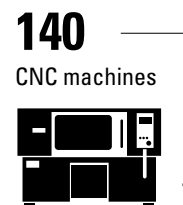
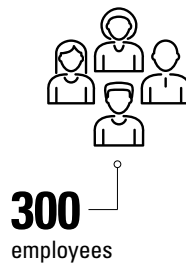
DIXI Polytool S.A. has a friendly work environment for its 300 employees and wants to guarantee the quality of its products while preserving the environment by using **ISO 9001** and **ISO 14001** certified management systems.

### AN ENVIRONMENTALLY RESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE

A forerunner in this field too, DIXI Polytool SA uses exclusively green energy for all building maintenance and manufacturing operations.

**DIXI Polytool is powered 100% green electricity produced exclusively from solar panels and hydropower station.**

## KEY FIGURES

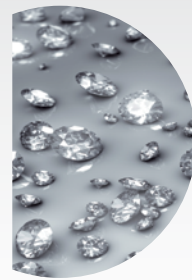


## THE MONOCRYSTALLINE DIAMOND

Monocrystalline diamond consists of pure carbon that develops under very high pressure and temperature. Diamond is the hardest known material in the world. Its extremely sharp cutting edges enable a surface roughness Rz of less than 0.02µm. In addition, the very low pressure generated on the tool cutting edge during machining minimises tool wear. Monocrystalline diamond is used for finishing and enables a «mirror polished» surface appearance for non-ferrous materials and a transparent appearance for plastics.

**Non-ferrous metals and alloys that can be machined** : Platinum, silver, gold, brass, nickel silver, bronze, aluminium, plastics.

**Applications** : Jewellery, watches, optics, sanitary, luxury goods industry, plastics industry.

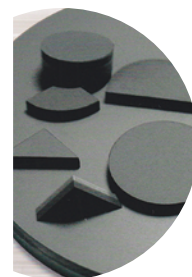


## PCD POLYCRYSTALLINE DIAMOND

Polycrystalline diamond is a layer of synthetic diamond bonded by a binder (cobalt) and sitting on a carbide support layer. Compared to monocrystalline diamond, PCD has lower wear resistance but better toughness. For an optimal machining result, it is important to choose the right PCD grade. This gives up to 10 times the tool life of carbide tools.

**Non-ferrous metals and alloys that can be machined** : Graphite, composites, aluminium, plastics, brass, platinum, bronze, nickel silver, glass fiber.

**Applications** : Jewellery, watches, automotive, aerospace, connectors, eyewear, plastics industry, Medicine.



## CVD POLYCRYSTALLINE DIAMOND

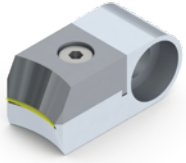
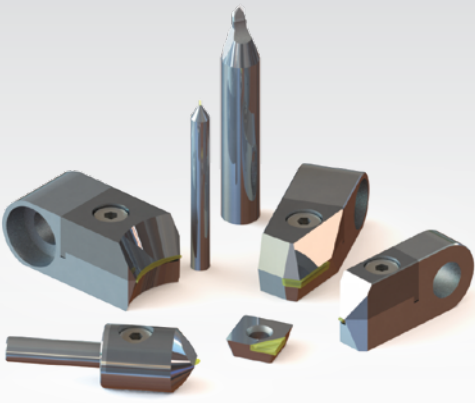
Polycrystalline CVD diamond is characterised by a layer of diamond crystals formed by growth in a vacuum. This cut material has neither a binder nor a carbide underlayer like PCD. As a hard and homogeneous material, CVD has a very fine cutting edge, resulting in a very good surface finish of the final product. The resistance to high temperatures is better than a PCD tool, but CVD is more brittle as it has no shock-absorbing underlayer.

**Non-ferrous metals and alloys that can be machined** : Graphite, composites, aluminium, plastics, brass, platinum, bronze, nickel silver, glass fiber.

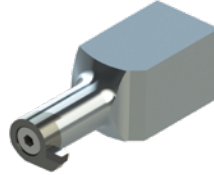
**Applications** : Jewellery, watches, automotive, aerospace, connectors, eyewear, plastics industry, medicine.



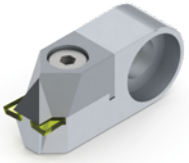
# JEWELLERY INDUSTRY



**DIXI 20370 DIA**  
Posalux e=10; R=25



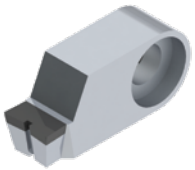
**DIXI 25810 PCD**  
e=3



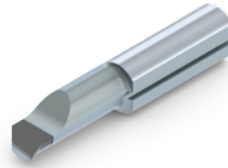
**DIXI 20370 DIA**  
Posalux R/L  
e=10; R=18



**DIXI 25810 DIA**  
e=10; R=18

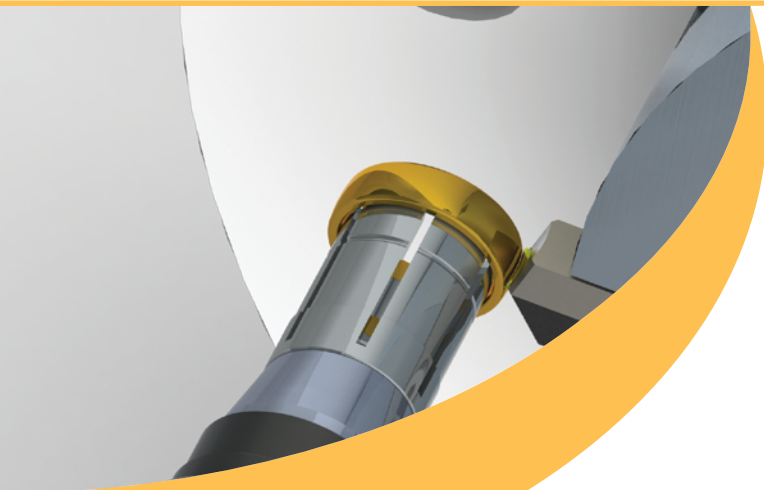


**DIXI 20370 PCD**  
Posalux  
e=6; R=2



**DIXI 25810 PCD**  
e=10; R=18

## APPLICATION EXAMPLE: MACHINING THE OUTER SURFACE OF A RING



**Goal**  
Finishing the ring  
without manual polishing

**Material**  
Gold 18 carat

**Tool**  
DIXI 20370 DIA  
e=8; R=15,5

**Machine**  
Turning centre with  
Double spindle  
and double revolver

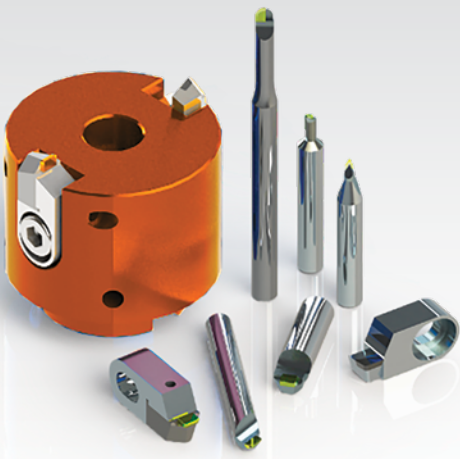
**Lubrication**  
Yes

**Cutting values**  
n = 4.500 rpm  
f = 0,005 mm/rev

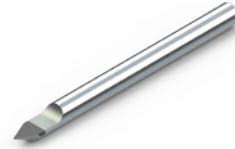
**Result**  
Mirror polished effect without overlapping marks by using  
a monocrystalline finishing tool.



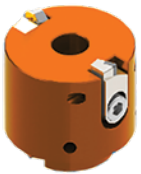
# PLASTIC INDUSTRY



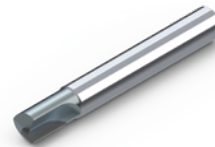
**DIXI 70320 DIA**  
Ø3x3xØ6x58 Z=1



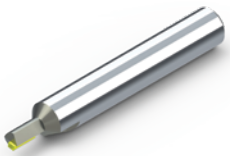
**DIXI 70170 PCD**  
Ø0,1x3xØ6x42/60° Z=1



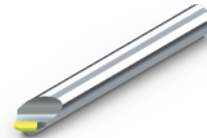
**DIXI 81000 Ø 60**



**DIXI 70630 PCD**  
Ø4x10xØ6x50 Z=1

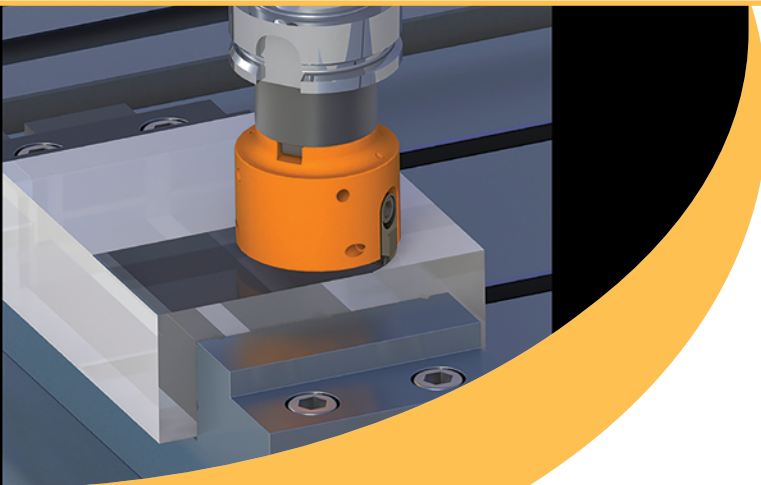


**DIXI 70600 DIA**  
Ø1x2xØ6x42 Z=1



**DIXI 70170 DIA**  
Ø0,1x3xØ6x42/90° Z=1

## APPLICATION EXAMPLE: FACE MILLING OF PLASTIC BLOCS



### Result

With the diamond superfinishing tool we can achieve a clean surface with complete transparency.

### Goal

Avoid light reflections  
Transparent surface

### Material

PMMA

### Tool

DIXI 20370 DIA  
mounted on a Ø125mm

### Machine

Face milling machine

### Lubrication

Air

### Cutting values

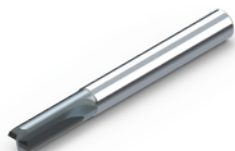
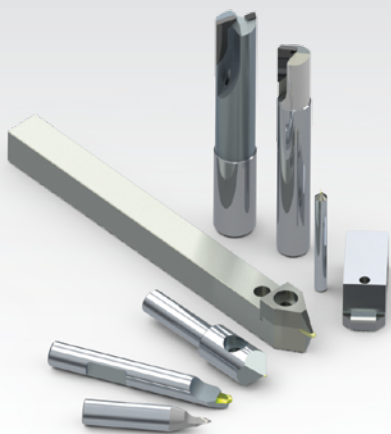
$n = 4.000$  rpm

$V_f = 200$  mm/min

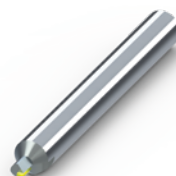
$a_p = 0,2$  mm



# EYEWEAR INDUSTRY



**DIXI 72420 PCD**  
Ø8x16xØ8x58 Z=2



**DIXI 72310 PCD**  
Ø0,5x1xØ3x30 Z=1



**DIXI 72420 PCD**  
Ø6x6xØ8x50 Z=1



**DIXI 70170 PCD**  
Ø0,2x3xØ6x50 Z=1

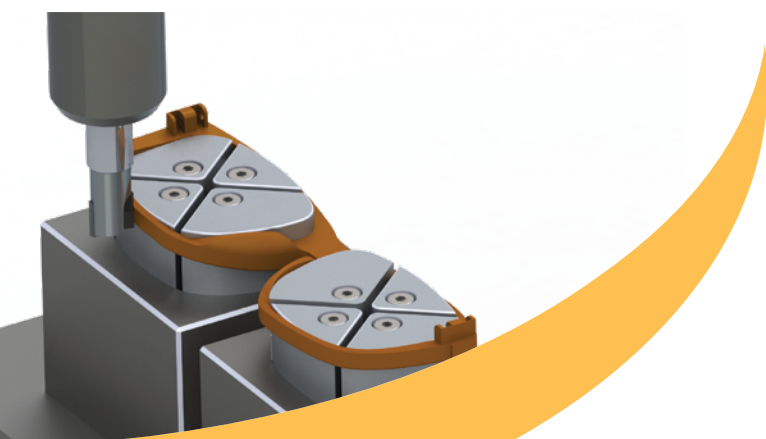


**DIXI 16500 PCD**  
Ø27x6xØ 6 Z=7 R=25



**DIXI 16500 PCD**  
Ø27x6xØ6 Z=7 R=10

## APPLICATION EXAMPLE : MACHINING OF SPECTACLE FRAMES



### Result

The number of parts has been increased by 5 times compared to the previous carbide tool. The surface finish remains intact.

### Goal

Application example:  
Machining of  
a spectacle frame

### Material

Acetat

### Tool

DIXI 72420  
Ø8x7x14xØ8x63  
Z=2

### Machine

3-axis  
Machining centre

### Lubrication

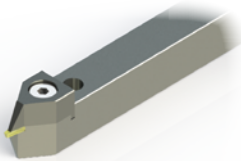
Without

### Cutting values

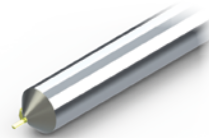
$n = 16.500 \text{ rpm}$   
 $V_f = 850 \text{ mm/min}$   
 $a_e = 0,5 \text{ mm}$



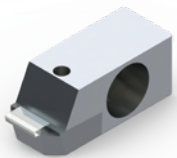
# WATCH INDUSTRY



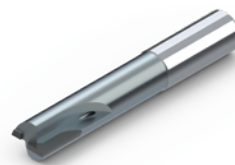
**DIXI 20770 DIA**  
 $e=0,8$ ;  $L=1,5$   
 Halter 8x8x80 Z=1 SP



**DIXI 72310 DIA**  
 $\varnothing 1 \times 2,5 \times \varnothing 3 \times 30$  Z=1



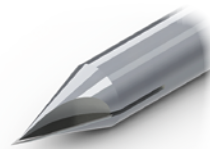
**DIXI 20370 DIA e=6**  
 Posalux 10x10x26



**DIXI 72420 PCD**  
 $\varnothing 6 \times 8 \times 34 \times \varnothing 6 \times 75$  Z=2

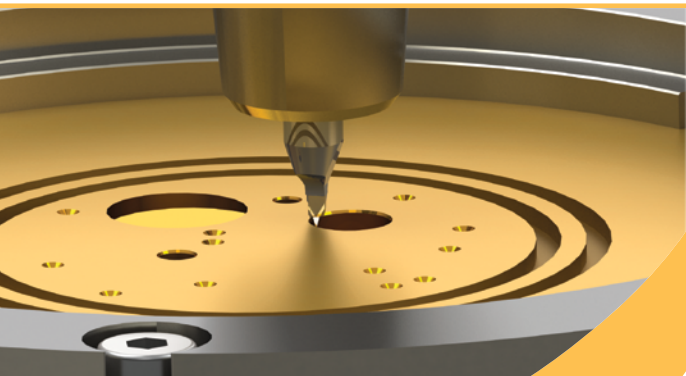


**DIXI 70170 DIA**  
 $D1=0,1$  -  $\varnothing 6 \times 50 / 60^\circ$  Z=1



**DIXI 70170 PCD**  
 $D1=0,05$  -  $\varnothing 6 \times 50 / 35^\circ$  Z=1

## APPLICATION EXAMPLE: MACHINING OF A WATCH PLATE



**Goal**  
 Chamfering of bores

**Material**  
 Gold

**Tool**  
 DIXI 70170  $\varnothing 0,05$  DIA

**Machine**  
 3-axis  
 Machining centre

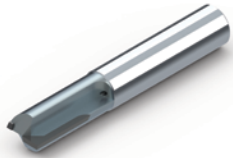
**Lubrication**  
 Yes

**Cutting values**  
 $n = 35.000$  rpm  
 $V_f = 65$  mm/mm  
 $a_p = 0,05$  mm

**Result**  
 Highly polished finish on the bevel, giving a significant aesthetic effect.



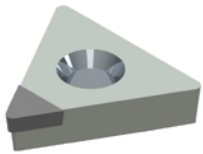
# ELECTRODE PRODUCTION



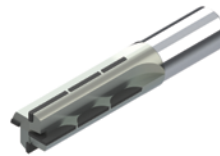
**DIXI 72420 PCD**  
Ø8x20xØ8x58 Z=2



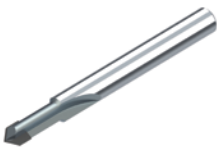
**DIXI 70600 PCD**  
Ø1x3xØ6x38 Z=1



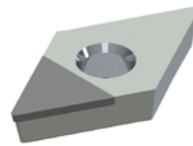
**DIXI 26420 TCMW 110204**



**DIXI 72150 PCD**  
Ø16x45xØ18x80 Z=4

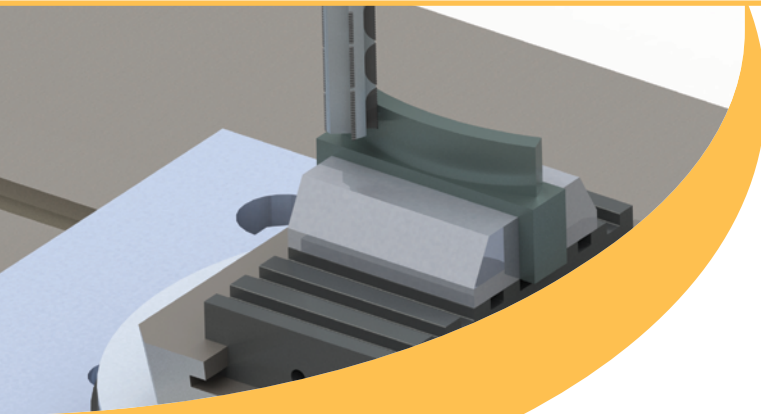


**DIXI 11180 PCD**  
Ø4x12xØ6x38 Z=2



**DIXI 26420 DCGW 110202**

## APPLICATION EXAMPLE: ELECTRODE MACHINING



### Goal

Fast roughing with good tool life

### Material

Graphite

### Tool

DIXI 72150 PCD  
Ø20x30x45xØ18x80  
Z=4 SP

### Machine

5 Axes  
Machining centre

### Lubrication

Without

### Cutting values

$n = 6.500 \text{ rpm}$

$V_f = 1.600 \text{ mm/min}$

### Result

Very low tool wear in complex material due to optimised PCD grade.

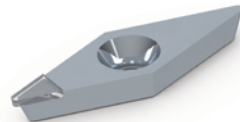




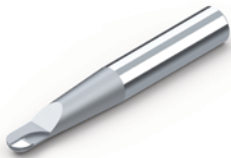
# MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY



**DIXI 72420 PCD**  
Ø3x15xØ6x55 Z=2



**DIXI 26420 DIA**  
VCGT 110302



**DIXI 70320 DIA**  
Ø6x3xØ8x60 Z=1



**DIXI 72420 PCD**  
Ø14x20xØ14x70 Z=2

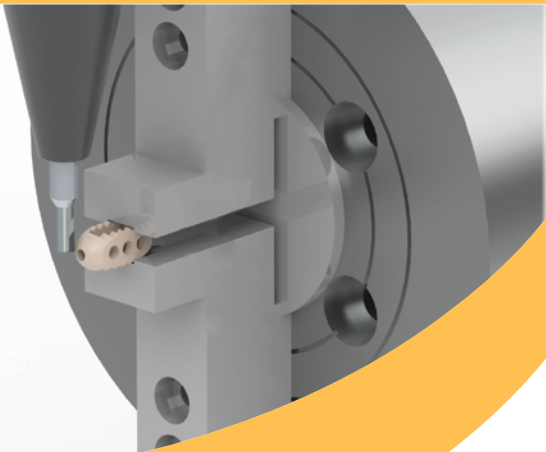


**DIXI 17300 PCD**  
M 2.50x0,45x5.8xØ3x38  
Z=1 D1=Ø2



**DIXI 72420 PCD**  
Ø4x8xØ6x58 Z=2

## APPLICATION EXAMPLE: SPINAL IMPLANT MACHINING



### Result

Very low wear of the cutter in this complex material thanks to the choice of a suitable PCD grade.

### Goal

Fast roughing of the workpieces while maintaining an acceptable tool life

### Material

PEEK

### Tool

DIXI 72420 PCD  
Ø10x10x20xØ12x60  
Z=2 SP

### Machine

5-axis CNC milling machine

### Lubrication

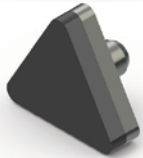
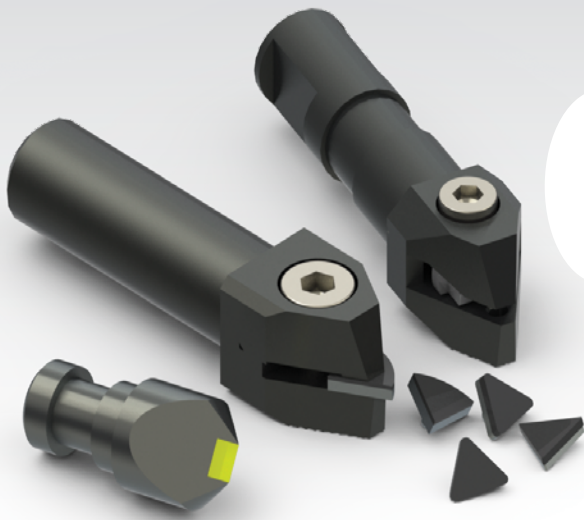
Without

### Cutting values

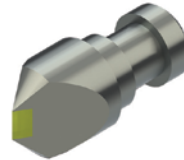
$n = 15.500 \text{ rpm}$   
 $V_f = 1.500 \text{ mm/min}$



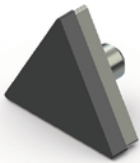
# GRINDING



**DIXI 1978 2512**  
R=0,125 CPX  
Substrate PCD



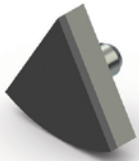
**DIXI 06940 DIA**  
Ø10x7xØ8x21,41



**DIXI 1978 2500**  
Substrate PCD



**Holder**

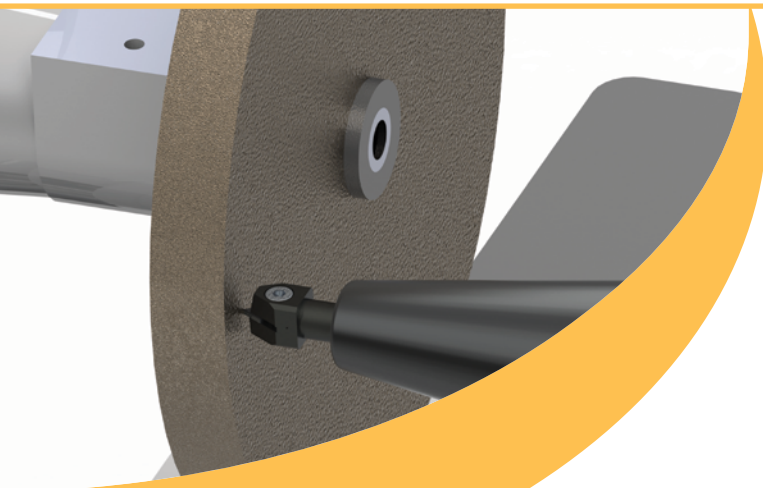


**DIXI 1978 23 60°**  
Substrate PCD



**Holder with plate**

## APPLICATION EXAMPLE: DRESSING OF GRINDING WHEELS



**Goal**  
Profile dressing of  
a grinding wheel

**Tool**  
DIXI 1978 2500 PCD

**Lubrication**  
Water-oil emulsion  
with 2.5% oil

**Material**  
Grinding wheel  
from aluminium oxide

**Machine**  
Cylindrical grinding machine

**Cutting values**  
Feed rate :  
240 mm/min  
Rotation of the grinding wheel :  
n = 1.000 rpm  
 $a_p = 0,03$  mm

**Result**  
Dressing of the grinding wheel with consistent quality.  
Low number of passes, improved productivity.



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